CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix
Introduction ANGELA R. RILEY xi
Chapter 1 LAWRENCE R. BACA, Reflections on the Role of the United States Department of Justice in Enforcing the Indian Civil Rights Act 1

PART I – Equal Protection

Chapter 2 CATHARINE A. MACKINNON, Martinez Revisited 27
Chapter 3 GLORIA VALENCIA-WEBER, RINA SWENTZELL, and EVA PETOSKEY, 40 Years of the Indian Civil Rights Act: Indigenous Women’s Reflections 39
Chapter 4 ANN E. TWEEDY, Sex Discrimination under Tribal Law 53
Chapter 5 KEVIN NOBLE MAILLARD, Redwashing History: Tribal Anachronisms in the Seminole Nation Cases 87

Part II – Tribal Courts and Due Process

Chapter 6 FRANK POMMERSHEIM, Due Process and the Legitimacy of Tribal Courts 105
Chapter 7 PAUL SPRUHAN, The Meaning of Due Process in the Navajo Nation 119

Part III – Speech and Religion

Chapter 8 MATTHEW L. M. FLETCHER, Resisting Congress: Free Speech and Tribal Law 133
Chapter 9 KRISTEN A. CARPENTER, Individual Religious Freedoms in American Indian Tribal Constitutional Law 159
CONTENTS

Part IV – Criminal Law in Indian Country

Chapter 10  ELIZABETH A. KRONK, Tightening the Perceived “Loophole”: Reexamining ICRA’s Limitation on Tribal Court Punishment Authority  211

Chapter 11  CAROLE GOLDBERG and DUANE CHAMPAGNE, Searching for an Exit: The Indian Civil Rights Act and Public Law 280  247

Part V – The Power and Limits of the Indian Civil Rights Act

Chapter 12  MARK D. ROSEN, Evaluating Tribal Courts’ Interpretations of the Indian Civil Rights Act  275

About the Contributors  339
Index  343